

**Table 2 International Classification of Orofacial Pain [ICOP]**

Diagnostic groups (some regional some mechanistic)	Main diagnoses included in each group
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dentoalveolar structures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dental (odontogenic), periodontal, mucosal, salivary and bone pain</li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Regional masticatory muscles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Myogenous temporomandibular Joint disorders (Pain in masticatory muscles only temporalis and or masseter examined)               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Myalgia</li> <li>○ Myofascial pain +/- referral most common (Increasing evidence that many of these patients have comorbid or causative migraine)</li> <li>○ Myositis</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Disorders of the Temporomandibular joint (TMJ)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arthrogenous Temporomandibular Joint disorders (Pain in joint +/- muscles)               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Arthralgia,</li> <li>○ Disc dislocation with or without reduction =clicking and crepitus noises on movement with and without locking</li> <li>○ Degenerative disorders of the TMJ (Arthritides- Osteo, Rheumatoid, Stills, Viral reactive).</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lesion/disorders of the cranial nerves and other regional nerves</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>○ Painful post traumatic neuropathy (PTNP)</li> <li>○ Neuralgias (V [TN], VII, IX)</li> <li>○ Secondary systemic related neuropathy (DM, chemotherapy, heavy metals)</li> <li>○ Idiopathic TN</li> </ul>